

Europeanisation of Political Parties and Party System in Austria

Table of Contents

Introduction	15
Chapter I	
Europeanisation – Reflections on Theory and Conceptualisation	37
1.1. Ambiguity of the Concept of Europeanisation	38
1.2. Nature of Party System Change	43
1.3. Party and the Party System – Dimensions of Europeanisation, Research and Theoretical Areas	49
1.4. Attitude of Political Parties Towards European Integration and the EU	71
Chapter II	
The Party System of the Second Austrian Republic – Characterisation and Analysis of Changes.	83
2.1. Legal Institutionalisation and Principles of Political Parties’ Activity in Austria	83
2.2. Socio-Political Divide and Programme Gap among Austrian Parties	90
2.3. Influence of Electoral Procedures on the Form of Austrian Party System	94
2.4. Public Participation and Level of Public Confidence in Political Parties in Austria	1-5
2.5. Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis of the Austrian Party System between 1945–1994	111
2.6. Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis of the Austrian Party System after 1995	126
2.7. Polarisation of Political Scene and Public Opinion in View of European Integration and the EU	136
2.8. Europeanisation of Interparty Competition on the Example of EP Elections in Austria	150

Chapter III

Europeanisation of Austrian Political Parties – Programme

Dimension 167

- 3.1. Quantitative Analysis of Political Party Programmes in Pre-Accession Period in Terms of Attitude towards European Integration 169
- 3.2. Qualitative Analysis of Political Party Programmes in Pre-Accession Period in Terms of Attitude towards European Integration 175
- 3.3. Programme Dimension of Europeanisation of Pro-Integration Groupings after Austria’s Accession to the European Union – Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis of Content of Party Programmes..... 183
 - 3.3.1. Europeanisation of Programmes of the Austrian People’s Party 192
 - 3.3.2. Europeanisation of Programmes of the Social Democratic Party of Austria 202
 - 3.3.3. Europeanisation of Programmes of the Austrian Green Party 211
- 3.4. Programme Dimension of Europeanisation of Eurosceptic Freedom Party of Austria after Austria’s Accession to the European Union – Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis of Content of Party Programmes 223

Chapter IV

Europeanisation of Austrian Political Parties – Dimension of Transnational Cooperation and Organisational and Structural

Changes in Parties 237

- 4.1. Austrian Parties in European Party Federations and EP Political Groups 240
- 4.2. Organisational and Structural Changes in Parties Influenced by European Integration – MPES’ Relations with Their National Parties 245
- 4.3. EP Electoral Procedures – Rules for Electing MPES in Austria .. 261
- 4.4. Austrian MEPs – General Characterisation of Party Delegations . . 265
- 4.5. Position of Austrian MEPs in Political Groups and EP Committees and Delegations 276
- 4.6. Activity of Austrian MEPs in the EP 282

Chapter V	
The Case of Freedom Party of Austria – the Extreme Face of Euroscepticism. Analysis of the Party’s Position on Austrian Political Scene	303
5.1. Origin of FPÖ	304
5.2. Evolution of FPÖ from Liberal Grouping to Extreme Right Party	316
5.3. Development of FPÖ Organisational Structures	332
5.4. Position of FPÖ on Electoral Arena at Federation and Federal State Level	347
5.5. Position of FPÖ at Federal Parliamentary and Cabinet Level	357
5.6. Right-Wing Populism in Austria – the FPÖ Fenomenon	369
Conclusion	379
Appendix	393
Literature	429
List of Charts, list of Graphs	471
Summary	479
Index of Persons	485